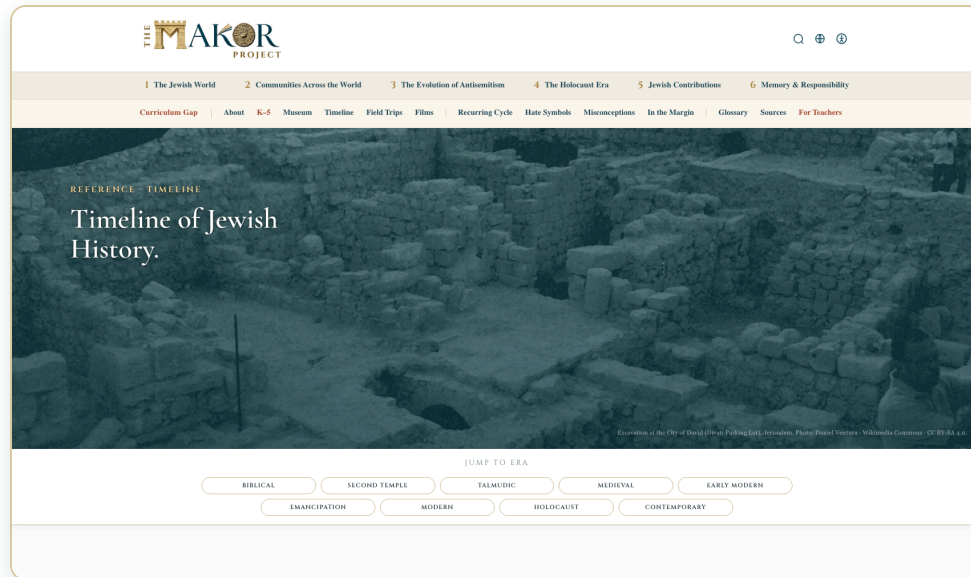


THE STANDARDS COMPANION • CALIFORNIA EDITION

In most classrooms, Jews appear as ancient Israelites, then vanish until they reappear as victims of the Holocaust, with a two-thousand-year gap in between.

The Makor Project covers the whole history. Free, source-based, and ready for the courses you already teach.



The site at makorproject.org: the whole arc of Jewish history, from the Biblical era to the present.

What it is

The Makor Project is a free online textbook and teaching companion for Jewish history, civilization, and the evolution of antisemitism, from antiquity through the Holocaust to the present. Six Units and 57 classroom-ready Chapters, each with primary sources, discussion questions, curated readings, and a printable PDF, mapped to the standards you already work from. No login, no cost.

Why it exists

A growing number of states require students to learn this history. Almost none supply a curriculum. Most students reach the Holocaust having met the civilization that was destroyed only in passing, with little sense of how the hatred behind it was built over centuries, or what came after. Makor covers the whole arc, before, during, and after, so students meet the Holocaust as the culmination of a history, not its origin. The full case is on The Curriculum Gap.

How to use it, by grade

Makor serves three levels from the same body of work. For the **early grades**, the K to 5 program adapts the material into guided modules, projected slideshows, handouts, and vocabulary cards. For **grades 6 to 12**, the 57 Chapters work as textbook chapters: each has a readable history, primary sources and images with full credits, discussion questions, Classroom Connections, and a printable PDF. For **college survey courses**, the same Chapters carry the primary-source depth and bibliographies to assign directly. Critical-thinking lessons add source-literacy exercises for any level. Each item is a link or a PDF, so you can hand it out on paper, email it, or post it in Google Classroom or any learning platform, with no student login.

Where Makor fits the courses you already teach

Every Chapter is mapped to a course and a standard. Find the course you teach, and here are the Chapters to pull. The codes here are mapped to the History–Social Science Content Standards for California Public Schools, with California’s Common Core ELA literacy standards supported throughout. For a version mapped to another state or country, register on the site or write to education@makorproject.org.

Ancient Civilizations

GRADE 6 AND UP, AND COLLEGE · CALIFORNIA 6.3 (THE ANCIENT HEBREWS) · 6.7 (ROME)

Who Are the Jews? · The Land of Israel · A Connected People · The First and Second Temples · The Synagogue · Ritual Objects and Material Culture · The Continuous Jewish Presence · plus the printable chapters *Ancient Israel and Judah* and *Judea in the Classical World*.

World Religions and Belief Systems

GRADES 6–12 AND COLLEGE · CALIFORNIA 6.3.1 (JUDAISM, THE FIRST MONOTHEISTIC RELIGION) · 7.2 (ISLAM IN THE MIDDLE AGES)

Who Are the Jews? · Sacred Texts · The Synagogue · The Calendar · The Jewish Life Cycle · The First and Second Temples · Ritual Objects · Nostra Aetate.

Teach Judaism here as a religion in its own right, not only as the root of what came after. It is a continuous people and faith that does not seek converts, did not spread by conquest, and has no central authority or governing hierarchy the way a church does.

Medieval Europe

GRADES 7–12 AND COLLEGE · CALIFORNIA 7.6 (MEDIEVAL EUROPE) · 7.2 (THE CIVILIZATIONS OF ISLAM)

Adversus Judaeos · The Blood Libel · The Expulsions · The Ghetto System · Rashi · Maimonides · Joseph Karo · The Diaspora.

Modern and World History, nineteenth and twentieth centuries

GRADES 9–12 AND COLLEGE · CALIFORNIA 10.5 (THE FIRST WORLD WAR) · 10.7 (THE RISE OF TOTALITARIAN GOVERNMENTS) · 10.9 (THE POSTWAR WORLD)

The Racial Turn · The Russian Pogroms · The Protocols Forgery · The Nazi Synthesis · Theodor Herzl · The Modern State of Israel · Soviet Jewry · The Departure from MENA · Contemporary Antisemitism · and the community Chapters: North Africa, Iraq, Iran, and Ethiopian Jewry (Beta Israel).

The Holocaust

GRADES 8–12 AND COLLEGE · CALIFORNIA 10.8.5 (THE NAZI POLICY OF RACIAL PURITY, THE FINAL SOLUTION, AND THE HOLOCAUST) · SB 472 (2025)

The Years Before the Killing, 1933 to 1939 · Aktion T-4 · The Camp System · The Einsatzgruppen · The Nazi Ghettos · The Holocaust in the Middle East and North Africa · Jewish Resistance and Rescue.

Postwar, Memory, and Human Rights

GRADES 9–12 AND COLLEGE · CALIFORNIA 10.9 (THE POST–WORLD WAR II WORLD) · 11.9.1 (THE UNITED NATIONS AND THE UNIVERSAL DECLARATION OF HUMAN RIGHTS)

Liberation and the Displaced Persons · The Postwar Trials · Hannah Arendt · Postwar Restitution · The Memory Architecture · Holocaust Denial and the Response · It Didn’t End · The Afterlife of the Image. With them, the living registers: The Legal Record, judgments and statutes updated quarterly, and the Incident Record, documented incidents each ending with a verdict, a plea, or an official finding.

United States History

GRADES 8–12 AND COLLEGE · CALIFORNIA 11.2 (INDUSTRIALIZATION AND IMMIGRATION) · 11.7 (AMERICA IN WORLD WAR II) · 11.9 (U.S. FOREIGN POLICY SINCE 1945)

American Jewry · The Synagogue · The Modern State of Israel · Soviet Jewry · Contemporary Antisemitism.

The Ancient Hebrews, at Grade Six

GRADE 6 AND UP · CALIFORNIA 6.3: THE GEOGRAPHIC, POLITICAL, ECONOMIC, RELIGIOUS, AND SOCIAL STRUCTURES OF THE ANCIENT HEBREWS, AND THE ORIGINS AND SIGNIFICANCE OF JUDAISM AS THE FIRST MONOTHEISTIC RELIGION

Who Are the Jews? · The Land of Israel · The First and Second Temples · Sacred Texts · The Continuous Jewish Presence · The Diaspora.

California’s standards give the Ancient Hebrews a full standard of their own at grade six. These Chapters are that instruction, and the same shelf then carries the story past antiquity, where standard 6.3 ends and most textbooks stop.

English and ELA

ALL GRADES · CALIFORNIA COMMON CORE ELA: READING IN HISTORY/SOCIAL STUDIES (RH) AND INFORMATIONAL TEXT (RI)

Every Chapter supports the close reading of primary sources. Strongest fits for media and information literacy: The Protocols Forgery and Contemporary Antisemitism, plus the critical-thinking lesson *The Primary Source vs. the Headline*.

Jewish Contributions to science, thought, and law

GRADES 6–12 AND COLLEGE · UNIT 5

Albert Einstein · Across the Fields · with Theodor Herzl, Rashi, Maimonides, and Joseph Karo listed above.

Other ways to weave in the materials

Beyond the core lesson, the materials fit naturally into the rest of classroom life.

- **Print-and-go guides.**

The eight Makor Teaching Guides, one per grade band or subject, each opening with a first lesson planned beat by beat and a chart for the course.

- **A student club.**

The Makor Club kit turns student interest into a member-led history club: film nights, virtual field trips, an assembly plan, and community service.

- **Current-event assignments.**

Pair a story in today's news with the critical-thinking lesson *The Primary Source vs. the Headline*, or with the Contemporary Antisemitism Chapter, to build media literacy.

- **Readings.**

Assign a Chapter page, or a printable chapter from Makor Originals, with its discussion questions, as a reading.

- **Films.**

The Films collection gathers documentary viewing for the classroom.

- **Field trips.**

Virtual Field Trips visit sites and memorials online, and Chapters also point to local museums and historic synagogues for in-person visits.

- **Symbols and misconceptions.**

When they come up, bring in the guide to recognizing Hate Symbols and the Misconceptions reference.

- **Explore and reference.**

The online Museum of objects and manuscripts, the interactive Timeline, the Recurring Cycle, and the Glossary support projects, warm-ups, and independent study.

- **Extra credit and independent work.**

Any Chapter, with its sources and questions, stands alone as a research or writing assignment.

Professional development

A free, self-paced course, Teaching Jewish History and the Roots of Antisemitism, built entirely from the site. About six hours, taken in any order, ending with a classroom plan you build as you go and a certificate of completion. It follows the guidelines of the United States Holocaust Memorial Museum and the IHRA.

How to help

Read it. Use it in your classroom. Then tell another teacher. The Makor Project grows by word of mouth among educators who care about teaching this history well. Share it with a colleague, a department, or a district, and help put this history where it belongs.

A note on standards

The codes in this companion are mapped to the History–Social Science Content Standards for California Public Schools, and to Senate Bill 472 (Chapter 761, Statutes of 2025), under which the state notifies every district of its Holocaust and genocide education requirements and resources. Standards are revised periodically, so confirm the current codes against the official documents. Makor curates the strongest existing material, credits the institutions behind it, and adds original chapters of its own.

The Makor Project · makorproject.org · education@makorproject.org

“MAKOR” IS THE HEBREW WORD FOR SOURCE.